

SUCCESS IN
European History
1815-1941



**Jack
Watson**

Success Studybooks

Accounting and Costing
Accounting and Costing: Problems and Projects
Biology
Book-keeping and Accounts
British History 1760–1914
British History since 1914
Business Calculations
Chemistry
Commerce
Commerce: West African Edition
Economic Geography
Economics
Economics: West African Edition
Electronics
Elements of Banking
European History 1815–1941
Financial Accounting
Financial Accounting: Questions and Answers
Geography: Human and Regional
Geography: Physical and Mapwork
Insurance
Investment
Law
Management: Personnel
Mathematics
Nutrition
Office Practice
Organic Chemistry
Principles of Accounting
Principles of Accounting: Answer Book
Statistics
Twentieth Century World Affairs

Success in EUROPEAN HISTORY 1815–1941

Jack B. Watson, M.A.

© Jack Watson 1981

First published 1981
by John Murray (Publishers) Ltd
50 Albemarle Street, London W1X 4BD
Reprinted (revised) 1985

All rights reserved
Unauthorised duplication
contravenes applicable laws

Printed and bound in Hong Kong by
Wing King Tong Co Ltd

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
Watson, Jack Brierley

Success in European history, 1815-1941.
- (Success studybooks).

I. Europe - History
I. Title II. Series
940.2'8

ISBN 0-7195-3794-0

Contents

Unit 1	Europe in 1815	1
1.1	European Societies and Economies	3
1.2	1814-15 and the Conflict of Ideas	6
1.3	The Peace Settlement of 1814-15	13
1.4	The Reconstructed Europe	15
1.5	Appendix: Summary of the Principal Terms of the Treaty of Vienna (June 1815)	15
	Further Reading	15
	Exercises	
Unit 2	The Defence of the Existing Order 1815-48	17
2.1	The Conservatism of the Age of Metternich	19
2.2	The Congress Period	24
2.3	Austrian Spheres of Influence	33
2.4	Elsewhere in Europe	34
	Further Reading	34
	Documentary	34
	Exercises	
Unit 3	The Challenge to the Existing Order 1815-48	35
3.1	Change and Protest	36
3.2	The Demand for Constitutional Liberties	40
3.3	The Demand for National Independence	49
3.4	The Search for National Identity	53
3.5	The Conflicts in the Existing Order by 1848	54
	Further Reading	54
	Exercises	
Unit 4	Western Liberalism and Eastern Autocracy	55
4.1	France and Russia: Contrasts in Development	58
4.2	France 1814-48	67
4.3	Russia 1801-55	72
	Further Reading	72
	Documentary	72
	Exercises	
Unit 5	Revolutionary Upheaval 1848-9	73
5.1	Revolutionary Forces	

x Contents

- 5.2 The Revolutions: a Regional Survey
- 5.3 The Failure of the Revolutions
- Further Reading
- Exercises

74
82
89
89

Unit 6 France 1848-71: The Revival of Republicanism and Bonapartism

- 6.1 The Second Republic
- 6.2 The Second Empire
- Further Reading
- Documentary
- Exercises

91
96
104
104
104

Unit 7 The Renewed Attack on the Existing Order 1848-71

- 7.1 Disillusionment after 1848
- 7.2 The Creation of a United Italy
- 7.3 The Creation of a United Germany
- Further Reading
- Documentary
- Exercises

105
106
115
124
124
124

Unit 8 The Great Powers 1815-71 and the Eastern Question

- 8.1 National Policies and the Balance of Power
- 8.2 French Foreign Policy
- 8.3 Russian Foreign Policy and the Eastern Question
- 8.4 Russian Foreign Policy and the Crimean War
- Further Reading
- Documentary
- Exercises

125
125
127
130
135
136
136

Unit 9 Europe in 1871 and the Quickening Pace: A Survey

- 9.1 Nation States and Empires
- 9.2 European Economies
- 9.3 European Societies
- 9.4 The Papacy
- Further Reading
- Exercises

137
138
144
147
148
149

Unit 10 The German Reich 1871-1918

- 10.1 The Chancellorship of Bismarck
- 10.2 Wilhelmine Germany
- Further Reading
- Exercises

150
156
163
163

Unit 11 The French Third Republic to 1914

- 11.1 The Economy and Society

165

11.2	Post-Imperial Confusion	166
11.3	The Third Republic from 1875 to 1914	171
	Further Reading	180
	Documentary	180
	Exercises	180
Unit 12	Liberal Italy 1861–1922	
12.1	The Economy and Society	181
12.2	The Years before 1914	182
12.3	The First World War and the Rise of Fascism	187
	Further Reading	191
	Exercises	191
Unit 13	The Habsburg Empire 1867–1918	
13.1	The Ausgleich	193
13.2	The Non-Hungarian Empire	196
13.3	Hungary	200
13.4	The Foreign Policy of Austria-Hungary	201
13.5	The First World War and the End of the Empire	203
	Further Reading	205
	Exercises	205
Unit 14	Imperial Russia 1855–1917	
14.1	The Economy and Society	206
14.2	The Reign of Alexander II 1855–81	209
14.3	The Reign of Alexander III 1881–94	214
14.4	The Reign of Nicholas II 1894–1917	215
14.5	Russian Foreign Policy 1855–1917	226
	Further Reading	229
	Exercises	229
Unit 15	The Eastern Question 1871–1913 and the Balance of Power	
15.1	The Diplomacy of Bismarck 1871–90	230
15.2	The Bulgarian Crisis	235
15.3	The Ottoman Empire after 1878	242
15.4	Ferment in the Balkans 1908–13	243
	Further Reading	248
	Documentary	248
	Exercises	248
Unit 16	Overseas Empires and European Imperialism	249
16.1	Empires Old and New	255
16.2	The Expansion of Empires after 1871	260
16.3	Colonial Conflicts	263
	Further Reading	

iii Contents

Documentary
Exercises

264
264

Unit 17 The Great Powers 1890-1914

- 17.1 Alliances and Ententes
17.2 Killing Power
17.3 A Crescendo of Crises
17.4 From Sarajevo into the Abyss
17.5 Why was there a War? War Aims
Further Reading
Documentary
Exercises

265
268
270
272
274
277
277
277

Unit 18 The First World War

- 18.1 The Failure of the Schlieffen Plan
18.2 The Eastern Front and the Defeat of Russia
18.3 The Western Front and the Defeat of Germany
18.4 The Land War in Other Theatres
18.5 The War at Sea and in the Air
18.6 Defeat without Victory
18.7 Appendix: British War Aims; Wilson's Fourteen Points;
The Dead
Further Reading
Documentary and Maps
Exercises

279
282
284
289
290
291
293
294
294
294

Unit 19 Russia 1917-41: Marxism-Leninism and Stalinism

- 19.1 Russia in 1917
19.2 Russia under Lenin 1917-24
19.3 The Power Struggle
19.4 Russia under Stalin
Further Reading
Documentary
Exercises

295
301
309
311
316
316
316

Unit 20 Europe after the First World War

- 20.1 The Peace Settlement
20.2 European Society and the Economy
20.3 Appendix: Summaries of the Peace Treaties
Further Reading
Documentary and Miscellaneous
Exercises

317
331
336
337
338
338

Unit 21 The Struggle for Democracy
21.1 Optimism and Obstacles

339

	342
21.2 The French Third Republic 1918-40	346
21.3 Weimar Germany	355
21.4 The Lesser Democracies	358
Further Reading	359
Documentary	359
Exercises	
Unit 22 The Dictatorships	360
22.1 Nationalism and Fascism	361
22.2 Fascist Italy	365
22.3 The Turkish Republic and Mustafa Kemal	367
22.4 Nazi Germany	372
22.5 The See-Saw in Spain	376
22.6 The Lesser Dictatorships	379
Further Reading	379
Documentary	380
Exercises	
Unit 23 The Struggle for International Co-operation and Peace	
23.1 Before the First World War	381
23.2 The League of Nations	382
23.3 The 1920s: Decade of Hope	388
23.4 The Early 1930s: Years of Setback	394
23.5 Appendix: Summary of the Covenant of the League of Nations	401
Further Reading	402
Documentary	402
Exercises	402
Unit 24 The Coming of the Second World War	
24.1 The Anti-Comintern Pacts	403
24.2 The Anschluss	404
24.3 The Failure of Appeasement	406
24.4 The Unsuccessful Threat	411
24.5 The Second World War	415
Further Reading	421
Miscellaneous	421
Exercises	421
Unit 25 Europe 1815-1941: Retrospect	
25.1 Revolution and Evolution	423
25.2 European Civilization	430
Glossary	433
Bibliography	437
Index	440

List of Maps

Poland 1772-1815	9
Europe in 1815	11
The Multi-racial Austrian Empire after 1815	26
The German Confederation after 1815	28
Italy in 1815	32
The Break-up of the Ottoman Empire in the Balkans (Phase I)	42
Revolutions and Upheaval 1848-9	75
The Making of Italy 1859-70	113
The Making of the German Reich 1864-71	116
The Crimean War 1854-6	131
Europe in 1871	139
The Austro-Hungarian Empire in 1914	195
Russia's Expansion in Asia	227
The Break-up of the Ottoman Empire in the Balkans (Phase II): (a) 1877-8: to the Treaty of San Stefano; (b) 1878: The Treaty of Berlin	238
The Break-up of the Ottoman Empire in the Balkans (Phase III)	247
The Division of Africa by 1914	258
Europe in 1914	275
The Western Front (a) The Failure of the Schlieffen Plan; (b) The War of Attrition: some major engagements	280
The Theatres of War in Eastern Europe	283
Civil War and the Wars of Intervention in Russia 1918-21	304
Germany: the Treaty of Versailles	323
The Former Austro-Hungarian Empire: the Treaties of St Germain and Trianon	325
The Balkan and Turkish Settlement 1919-23	327
The Eclipse of Democracy in Europe 1918-39	356
The Making of Italian East Africa	398
The Expansion of Nazi Germany 1935-9	409
The Soviet Union's European Frontier 1939-42	416