INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY



CONTENTS

Preface xvii	
Prologue 1	
The Need for Sociology	2
Purpose and Plan	2
Part One Sociology: Definition, Methods, Language,	
Theories 7	
Chapter 1 What Is Sociology? 9	
Inadequate Definitions	9
What Everyone Knows	10
Technical Language In Sociology	12
What Is Sociology?	13
The Development of Sociology	14
Sociology in Europe—the Pioneers	15
Sociology in the United States—the Early Days	24
Summary	26
Objectives for Review	26
Applying Sociology	27
Glossary	27

Chapter 2 Sociology: Focus and Uses 29	20
Sociology and the Social Sciences	30
Sociology and Psychology	30
Sociology and Anthropology	33
Sociology and History	33
Sociology and Political Science	34
Sociology and Economics	35
The Uses of Sociology	36
Sociology and Government Policy	36
Sociology and Individual Awareness	41
Sociology as an Occupation	43
Sociologists as Teachers and Researchers	43
Sociology and Activism	44
Sociologists in Industry and Government	45
Sociology and the Helping Professions	46
Summary	46
Objectives for Review	47
Applying Sociology	47
Glossary	48
Chapter 3 Sociological Methods 49	
Facts in the Social Sciences	50
Science and the Scientific Method	55
Selecting a Problem	55 55
Designing the Research Project	57
Collecting and Processing the Data	71
Analyzing and Interpreting the Results	
Summary	74
Objectives for Review	76 70
Applying Sociology	78 70
Glossary	78 70
	79
Chapter 4 The Language of Sociology: Social Order 8.	7
Concepts of Social Order 8.	
Culture	82
Culture, Subculture, and Counterculture	83
Norms	88
Traditional Values	90
Institutions	92
Groups	94
Status and Role	95
Social Control and Sanctions	96 00
	UU

Socialization	99
Power	107
Summary	108
Objectives for Review	109
Applying Sociology	109
Glossary	110
Chapter 5 The Language of Sociology: Social Change	113
Concepts of Social Change	114
$Technological\ Evolution$	114
Cultural Diffusion	116
Cultural Lag	117
Conflict	118
Role Conflict	120
Anomie	127
Deviance	127
Collective Behavior	129
Urban Values	133
Power	133
Summary	134
Objectives for Review	135
Applying Sociology	135
Glossary	135
Chapter 6 Theoretical Models: Macrolevel 137	100
Models and Theories	138
Causation in the Social Sciences	139
Human Biology	140
Climate and Geography	141
Science, Technology, and Economics	142
Values	143
Psychological Factors	143
Major Theoretical Models: Macrolevel	146
Social Darwinism	146
The Technological Evolution Model	150
The Technological Evolution is	152
The Conflict Model	155
The Structural-Functional Model	159
Summary	160
Objectives for Review	160
Applying Sociology	160
Clossary	

Chapter 7 Theoretical Models: Mi	crolevel 163	
The Role Theory Model		164
Symbolic Interaction		164
The Dramaturgical Approach		165
Ethnomethodology		167
Role Playing in Daily Life		168
The Singles Dance		169
The House Prostitute		171
The Professional Poker Player		174
Models as Viewpoints		176
Religion		176
Education		177
Models and Interpretations		178
Explanations of Male Superiority		178
Summary		181
Objectives for Review		182
Applying Sociology		182
Glossary		182
Part Two Human Societies: Majo Trends 183	or Social	
Chapter 8 Technological Evolution	185	
Types of Human Societies		107
Hunting and Gathering Societies		187
$Horticultural\ Societies$		187
Agricultural Societies		190
$Industrial\ Societies$		196
From Traditional to Urban Values		200
Fatalism		207
A chievement		207
Familism		207
Individualism		207
Authoritarian is m		208
Equalitarian is m		208
Religiosity		209
Rationalism		209
Ethnocentrism		209
Tolerance		210
Rising Expectations		210
Summary		210
Objectives for Review		213
Applying Sociology		214
Glossary		214
		214

Chapter 9 Urbanization 217	017
Technology and Urbanization	217
Preindustrial Cities	218
Industrial Cities	220 221
Urbanization in the United States	222
Urban Growth	224
Models of City Growth	224
The Concentric Zone Model	226
The Sector Model	227
The Multiple-Nuclei Model	229
The City and The Suburbs	230
Urban Problems	230
Economic Problems	231
Political Problems	232
Psychological Problems	
Environmental Problems	233
Urban Planning	234
The Future of Cities	236
Summary	240
Objectives for Review	241
Applying Sociology	241
	242
Glossary	
Chapter 10 Population Growth 243	044
Demography, Economics, and Values	244
Domography as a Dismal Science	245
Technological Evolution and Population Change	247
Technological Evolution and 2 P	249
The Demographic Transition	250
The Population Explosion	252
Migration	253
Migration and Cultural Diffusion	253
Migration in the United States	254
Health Illness, and Death in the United States	
Health Care in the United States	255
Future World Population Growth	257
	261
Summary	262
Objectives for Review	262
Applying Sociology	262
Glossary	202
Chapter 11 Deviance 265	
Chapter 11 Beetans	266
Deviance and Crime	268
The Relativity of Deviance	269
Deviance in Major Types of Societies	20
DUTAMAN OF THE PROPERTY OF THE	

Theories of Deviance	273
Biological Theories	273
Psychological Theories	276
Sociological Theories	277
Class, Power, Crime, and Punishment	282
Women and Crime	283
Summary	284
Objectives for Review	285
Applying Sociology	285
Glossary	285
Chapter 12 Minority Group Conflict 287	
Characteristics of Minority Groups	287
Theories of Prejudice	290
Psychological and Sociological Theories	290
Types of Minority Groups	293
Racial Minority Groups	293
Ethnic Minority Groups	295
Women as a Minority Group	295
The Origins of Minority Groups	296
Minority Group-Dominant Group Relations	296
The Elimination of Minority Groups	297
Varying Rates of Assimilation	297
The Preservation of Minority Groups	301
Minorities in the United States Today	302
Women	302
Black Americans	303
Spanish-speaking Americans	305
Native Americans	305
Summary	306
Objectives for Review	307
Applying Sociology	308
Glossary	308
Part Three Major Institutions 309	
Chapter 13 The Family 311	
Biological, Psychological, and Sociological Bases	311
The Biological Basis	314
The Psychological and Sociological Basis	315
varieties of Family Life: The Economic Factor	316
r amily Structure	317
Power	317
	0.4.1

Sex Roles	
Premarital Sexual Behavior	318
Marital Choice	320
Parent-Child Relationships	322
Divorce	324
Family Life in the United States	325
Age at Marriage	326 326
Alternatives to Marriage	327
Marital Choice	328
Family Structure	329
Marital Relationships	329
Parent-Child Relationships	332
Divorce	334
The Future of the American Family	334
Summary	336
Objectives for Review	336
Applying Sociology	337
Glossary	337
Chapter 14 Economic Life 339	
Economic Resources, Prestige, and Power	339
Concepts of Rank	340
Social Mobility	341
Inequality	342
The Distribution of Resources in the United States	343
Ideology	344
Theories of Inequality	347
Social Classes in the United States	348
The Old Upper Class	350
The New Upper Class	352
The Upper Middle Class	354
The Lower Middle Class	355
The Upper Working Class	357
The Lower Working Class (the Poor)	358
Work and Leisure	361
Leisure and Social Class	362
	364
Summary	365
Objectives for Review	365
Applying Sociology	365
Glossary	
Chapter 15 Power and Politics 367	368
Power and Technological Evolution	368
The State	300

	Q 79 x
Democracy	371
Types of Authority	372
Charismatic Authority	373
Traditional Authority	375
Legal-Rational Authority	376
Social Movements and Political Power	377
Characteristics of Social Movements	378
Types of Social Movements	378
Political Relationships in the United States	381
Democratic Pluralism	381
The Power Elite	382
Wealth and Power in the United States	383
Summary	384
Objectives for Review	385
Applying Sociology	385
Glossary	386
Chapter 16 Education 387	
Education and Technological Development	388
Theoretical Perspectives	392
The Functionalist Model	392
The Conflict Model	393
The Latent Functions of Education	394
Problems and Trends	398
Class and Racial Differences	
Sex Differences	399
Educational Reforms	404
Adult Education	405
The Future of Education	409
Summary	410
Objectives for Review	411
	412
Applying Sociology	412
Glossary	413
Chapter 17 Religion 415	
Religion in Major Types of Societies	410
Hunting and Gathering Societies	418
Horticultural Societies	418
Agricultural Societies	419
Industrial Societies	419
The Functions of Religion	420
Religion and Social Order	421
Religion and Social Order	421
Religion and Social Change	422

The Meaning of Religion	429
Religious Beliefs in the United States	430
Role Conflict	430
Religion in the Future	432
Summary	433
Objectives for Review	434
Applying Sociology	435
Glossary	435

Epilogue 437 Notes 439 Glossary 463 Index 473