

IMPERIAL GAZETTER OF INDIA

PROVINCIAL SERIES

BALUCHISTAN

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
BALUCHISTĀN PROVINCE	1-88
PHYSICAL ASPECTS	1-11
Boundaries	1
Dimensions	1
Origin of name	2
Natural divisions	2
Mountain system	2
Rivers	3
Scenery	3
Lakes	4
The coast	4
Geology	4
Constitution of geological groups	5
Botany	7
Zoology	8
Climate and temperature	9
Winds	10
Rainfall	10
Storms, floods, cyclones, and earthquakes	11
HISTORY	11-22
The country as described in ancient geography	11
Alexander the Great	12
The Graeco-Bactrians, &c.	12
The Rai dynasty and the Arab invasions	12
The Ghaznivids	12
The Mongols	12
Migration of the Baloch and rise of the Arghūn power	13
Baluchistān under Akbar	13
Nādir Shāh and Ahmad Shāh	13
The rise of the Ahmadzais of Kalāt	13
Kalāt always a dependent State	14
Acquisition of Kachhi	15
Nasir Khān I	15
Mir Mehrāb Khān	16
Mir Nasir Khān II	16
Mir Khudādād Khān	17
The Mastung settlement	17

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	v
PAGE	
Occupation of Quetta	17
Establishment of Mir Khudatad Khan	17
Mir Mahomed Khan II	18
History of Las Bela	18
The British as paramount power in Baluchistan. The	
first Afghan War	18
second John Jacob's administration	19
Sir Robert Sandeman	19
Constitution of the Baluchistan Agency	19
The second Afghan War	20
Administration, 1881 to 1891	20
Late developments	21
Archaeology	21
POPULATION	22-33
Towns and villages	23
Growth of population	23
Migration	24
Age statistics	24
Vital statistics	25
Sex statistics	25
Marriage customs and civil condition	25
Language	26
Races and tribes	27
The Afghans	28
The Baluch	28
The tribal system	29
Physical characteristics	29
Religion	30
Islam	30
Hinduism	30
Christian missions	31
Occupations	31
Food	31
Dress	31
Dwellings	31
Disposal of the dead	32
Amusements	32
Fair	33
Names and titles	33
AGRICULTURE	33-42
General conditions	33
Geological formation and soil	33
System of cultivation	34
Seed-time and harvest	34

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Principal crops	34
Wheat	35
<i>Jowār</i>	35
Melons	35
Dates	36
Manure, out-turn, and rotation	36
Fruit	37
Increase of cultivation and new crops	37
Implements	37
<i>Tukāvi</i> advances	37
Indebtedness of the cultivators	38
Cattle	38
Horses	38
Camels	39
Donkeys	39
Sheep and goats	40
Fodder	40
Fairs	40
Cattle diseases	40
Irrigation	41
Indigenous sources of supply	41
The <i>kāres</i>	41
Fisheries	42
RENTS, WAGES, AND PRICES	42-45
Classes of tenants	42
Rates of rent	43
Wages	43
Rates of wages	43
Prices	44
Material condition of the people	44
FORESTS	45-47
Reserved forests	45
Forest produce	46
Administrative	46
Fuel supply	47
MINES AND MINERALS	47-49
Out-turn	47
Coal	47
Petroleum	48
Unworked minerals	48
ARTS AND MANUFACTURES	49-51
Cotton- and silk-weaving	49
Embroidery	49

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Carpets and rugs	vii
Factory industries	Page 49
Minor industries	50
COMMERCE AND TRADE	50
Former trade	51-53
Existing trade	51
Internal trade	51
External trade with India	52
Foreign trade	52
MEANS OF COMMUNICATION	53
Railways	53-57
Roads	54
Steamers	55
Post office	56
Telegraphs	56
FAMINE.	57
General conditions and famine warnings	57-58
Historical	57
Protection	58
ADMINISTRATION	58-62
Administrative divisions	60
The Kalāt constitution	60
Relations with the British Government	61
Relations of the tribesmen with the Khān	61
Administrative arrangements in the Khān's jurisdiction	62
Las Bela	62
LEGISLATION AND JUSTICE	62-64
Legislation and justice	62
Jirgas	64
Registration	64
FINANCE	65-68
Historical	65
First provincialized settlement	65
Result of the first settlement	66
Revenue and expenditure	68
LAND REVENUE	68-71
Tenures	68
Revenue history	68
The British system	69
Surveys and settlements	70
Grazing tax	71
Incidence of revenue, and free grants	71

	PAGE
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE	71-74
Opium	71
Salt	72
Intoxicating drugs	72
Liquor	73
Beer	73
Revenue	73
Stamps	73
Income tax	74
LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL	74-75
Local funds	74
Cantonments	75
PUBLIC WORKS	75-77
Present organization	75
Powers of Engineer officers	76
Operations of the department	76
Military schemes	76
Civil works	76
Municipal and cantonment schemes	77
ARMY	77-78
Army	77
Zhob Levy Corps	78
LEVIES, POLICE, AND JAILS	79-81
The levy system ; its history	79
Organization	79
Police	80
Cognizable crime	81
Jails	81
EDUCATION	81-83
Primary education	82
Female education	82
Europeans, Eurasians, and Muhammadans	82
General results	82
Native Press	83
MEDICAL	83-85
Dispensaries and diseases	83
Lunatics	84
Vaccination	85
Village sanitation	85
SURVEYS	85-86
Settlement surveys	86
BIBLIOGRAPHY	86
TABLE I. Statistics of Population	87
" II. Statistics of Levies and Police	88

TABLE OF CONTENTS

MAJOR ARTICLES ON THE PROVINCE

IRANIAN, THE	89
SULAIMAN RANGH	91
TURA KAKAR RANGH	91
CENTRAL IRANIAN RANGH	91
KIRMAN RANGH	91
FAR RANGH	91
CHAGAI AND RAS KUH HILLS	91
SIKHA RANGH	91
CENTRAL MARRAN RANGH	91
MARRAN COAST RANGH	91
HAMUN-I-LORA	91
SIRANDA LAKE	91
HAMUN-I-MASHKEEL	91
ZHOB RIVER	91
NARI RIVER	91
FISHIN LORA RIVER	91
MOLA RIVER	91
HAB RIVER	91
FORALI RIVER	91
HINOOL RIVER	91
RAKHSHAN RIVER	91
DASHT RIVER	91
ZHOB DISTRICT	100-109
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	100
Geology	101
Botany	101
Fauna	101
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	101
History and archaeology	101
The people, their tribes and occupations	101
Agriculture	104
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	104
Irrigation	104
Forests	104
Minerals	104
Arts, manufactures, and commerce	104
Roads	105
Famine	105
District subdivisions and staff	105
Civil justice and crime	105
Land revenue administration	105
Army	105
Police and jails	105

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Education	107
Medical	107
Vaccination	107
Bibliography	107
UPPER ZHOB SUBDIVISION	107
FORT SANDERMAN SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	108
KILA SAIFULLA TAHSIL	108
HINDUBAGH TAHSIL	108
FORT SANDERMAN TOWN	109-118
LORALAI DISTRICT:	109
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	110
Geology	110
Botany	110
Fauna	110
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	110
History and archaeology	111
The people, their tribes and occupations	112
Agriculture	113
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	113
Irrigation	113
Forests	114
Minerals	114
Arts, manufactures, and commerce	114
Communications	114
Famine	115
District subdivisions and staff	115
Civil justice and crime	115
Land revenue administration	116
Local boards	116
Army, police, and jails	116
Education	116
Medical	116
Vaccination	116
Bibliography	117
MŪSĀ KHEL-BĀRKHĀN SUBDIVISION	117
DUKI SUBDIVISION	117
MŪSĀ KHEL TAHSIL	117
BĀRKHĀN TAHSIL	117
DUKI TAHSIL	117
SANJĀWĪ SUB-TAHSIL	118
BORI SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	118
LORALAI TOWN	118
QUETTA-PISHĪN DISTRICT	118-130
Boundaries, configuration and hill and river systems	119

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Geology	119
Botany	119
Fauna	120
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	120
History and archaeology	120
The people, their tribes and occupations	121
Christian missions	122
General agricultural conditions	122
Agricultural statistics and principal crops	123
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	123
Irrigation	123
Forests	123
Minerals	124
Arts and manufactures	124
Commerce	124
Railways and roads	124
Famine	124
District subdivisions and staff	125
Civil justice and crime	125
Land revenue administration	126
Local boards	126
Army	126
Police and jails	126
Education	127
Hospitals and dispensaries	127
Vaccination	127
Bibliography	127
CHAMAN SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	128
PISHIN SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	128
QUETTA SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	128
CHAMAN TOWN	129
KHOJAK PASS	129
QUETTA TOWN	130-135
CHAGAI DISTRICT	130
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	131
Geology	131
Botany	131
Fauna	131
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	131
History and archaeology	132
The people, their tribes and occupations	132
Agriculture and irrigation	133
Forests and minerals	133
Manufactures and commerce	133

	PAGE
Railways and roads	133
Famine	133
District subdivisions, staff, &c.	133
Land revenue administration	134
Army, police, jails, education, and medical	134
Bibliography	134
NUHKI TAHSIL	134
CHĀGAI SUB-TAHSIL	135
NUHKI TOWN	135
BOLĀN PASS DISTRICT	135-138
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	135
Geology	136
Botany	136
Fauna	136
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	136
History and archaeology	136
The people and agriculture	137
Minerals, railways, and roads	137
District staff, crime, and land revenue	137
Local boards, police, and levies	138
Medical	138
SIBT DISTRICT	138-151
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	138
Geology	139
Botany	139
Fauna	139
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	139
History and archaeology	140
The people, their tribes and occupations	140
General agricultural conditions, statistics, and crops	141
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	141
Irrigation	142
Forests	142
Minerals	142
Arts and manufactures	142
Commerce	142
Railways and roads	142
Famine	143
District subdivisions and staff	143
Civil justice and crime	143
Land revenue administration	144
Local boards	144
Army, police, and jails	145
Education	145

Hospitals, dispensaries, and vaccination	144
Bibliography	145
SIBI SUBDIVISION	145
KOHLU TAHSIL	145
SIBI TAHSIL	145
SHANRIO SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	145
NASIRABAD SUBDIVISION AND TAHSIL	145
MARRI-BUGTI COUNTRY	147
THAL-CHOTIALI	147
HARNAI RAILWAY STATION	150
SIBI TOWN	150
ZIARAT SANITARIUM	151
KALAT STATE	151-157
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	151
Geology	152
Botany	152
Fauna	152
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	152
History and archaeology	152
The people, their tribes and occupations	153
Agriculture	153
Cattle, horses, sheep, and fishing	154
Material condition of the people	154
Forests and minerals	154
Arts and manufactures	155
Commerce	155
Communications	155
Famine	155
System of administration	156
Finance	156
Land revenue	156
Army	157
Levies, police, and jails	157
Education, medical, and surveys	158
Bibliography	158
SARAWAN DIVISION	158-164
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	158
Geology, botany, and fauna	159
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	159
History and archaeology	159
The people, their tribes and occupations	160
Agriculture	160
Irrigation and crops	160
Camels, horses, and cattle	161

Forests and minerals	161
Arts and manufactures	161
Commerce	161
Railways and roads	161
Famine	162
Subdivisions, staff, criminal and civil justice	162
Land revenue	162
Army, levies, and jails	163
Education and medical	163
KALĀT TOWN	163
KACHHI DIVISION	164-169
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	164
Geology, botany, and fauna	164
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	165
History and archaeology	165
The people, their tribes and occupations	165
Agriculture	166
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	166
Forests and minerals	167
Manufactures	167
Commerce	167
Communications	167
Famine	167
Subdivisions and staff	168
Land revenue	168
Army, levies, jails, education, and medical	169
JHALAWĀN DIVISION	169-175
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	169
Geology	170
Botany	170
Fauna	171
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	171
History and archaeology	171
The people, their tribes and occupations	172
General agricultural conditions	172
Irrigation	172
Principal crops	172
Cattle, horses, sheep, &c.	173
Minerals	173
Arts, manufactures, and commerce	173
Communications	173
Famine	173
Administration, staff, &c.	173
Revenue	174

Levies	174
Education and medical	175
KHUZDĀR	175
KHĀRĀN	175-179
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	175
Geology, botany, and fauna	176
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	176
History and archaeology	176
The people, their tribes and occupations	177
Agriculture	178
Commerce and communications	178
Famine	178
Administration and staff	178
Revenue	179
MAKRĀN DIVISION	179-187
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	179
Geology, botany, and fauna	180
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	180
History	181
The people, their tribes and occupations	182
General agricultural conditions and crops	183
Horses, camels, and sheep	184
Forests and minerals	184
Arts and manufactures	184
Commerce	184
Communications	184
Famine	185
Administration, staff, and levies	185
Land revenue	185
Education, medical, &c.	186
Bibliography	186
GWĀDAR PORT	186
PASNI PORT	187
LAS BELA STATE	187-193
Boundaries, configuration, and hill and river systems	187
Geology, botany, and fauna	188
Climate, temperature, and rainfall	188
History and archaeology	188
The people, their tribes and occupations	189
Agriculture	189
Cattle, sheep, and goats	190
Forests and minerals	190
Manufactures and commerce	190
Communications	190

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
Famine	191
Subdivisions, staff, civil justice, and crime	191
Finance	191
Land revenue administration	191
Military police, army, levies, &c.	192
Bibliography	192
BELA TOWN	192
HINGLĀJ SHRINE	192
SONMIĀNI SEAPORT	193
INDEX	195-216
MAP	at end