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or uncertainty, with try May and might: although clauses, may / might as well, possibility Must and can't: certainty, present time reference only

Will: assumption, intention, to refuse or insist Shall: certainty, what the speaker wants to happen, in formal rules

Would: to express a conditional sense

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of obligation Had to and didn't have to: past obligation or absence

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adjectives describing chance, polite expressions action, should have and verbs of thinking, with be and Should have and ought to have: expectation, criticism of an

comparative adjectives, unwillingness Could have and couldn't have: past possibility or uncertainty, with

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Must have and can't have: certainty, with surely

Would not: unwillingness

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Would have: events in the past which did not happen, assumptions

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