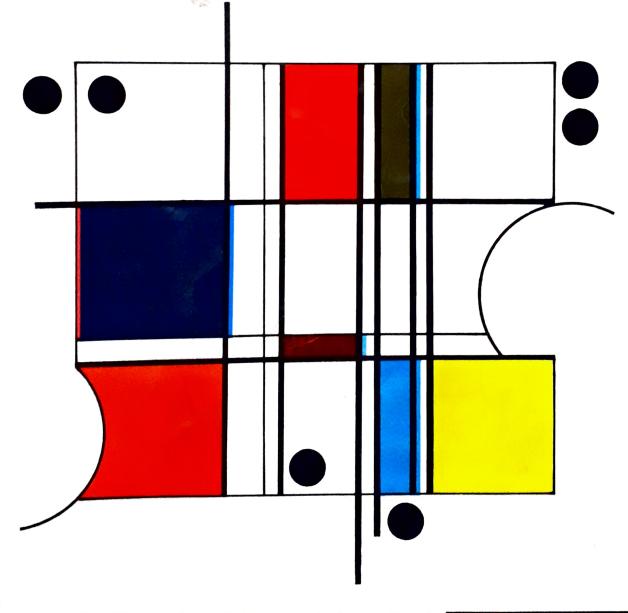
# RIPON COLLEGE COMPOSITION



IGHULAM JILANI ASGHAR

## **CONTENTS**

### PART I

## GLIMPSES OF GRAMMAR

CHAPTE	er				PAGE
1.	Introduction		•••		1
1.	The Article	•••	•••		1
	Pronouns			•••	7.
	Case of Pronouns	• • •	•••		12
	The Verb			•••	15
	The Adverb	•••			25 30
	Adiectives		•••	•••	32
	The Conjunction		•••	• • •	
•	Direct and Indirect Narration		•••		34
12.	Exercises				36
				•••	40
3.	Punctuation	•••	•••		44
	Exercises	•••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••	49
4.	Confusions of Words	•••	•••		49
	List of Words for the XI Class	•••	•••	•••	56
	Difficult Words (For the XII Class)	•••	•••	•••	63
	Exercises	•••			65
5	One Word Substitutions	•••		•••	70
5.	Words Followed by Appropriate Prep	positions	•••	•••	83
6.	Words Followed by Appropriate	•	<b>`</b>	•••	
	Exercises		•••	• • • •	89
7.	Odds and Ends—Dangerous Pitfalls				96
	Exercises	• •			98
8.	Common Errors—Indianisms	•••	•••		105
0.	Estamaicae	•••	•••	•••	107
	Common Errors—Dangerous Pitfalls	•	. • •	•••	112
9.	Common Errors—Dangerous		•••	•••	115
	Exercises			•••	115
10.	English Idioms			•••	125
	Some Important Idioms			•••	
	Exercises	•••		•••	127
11	English Idioms (continued)	•••	•• 9		137
11.	English Idioms (continued)	•••	• • •		
12.	English Idioms (continued)				137
	Idiomatic expressions about:	•••	•••		138
	Sea	•••			140
	Human body	•			140
	Exercises	•••			141 142
	Clothes Birds, Fish	• •	• •	•••	142
	Clothes Animals, Insects, Birds, Fish				143
		• •	• •	• •	143
	House and Buildings	. •	•••	••	143
	Francisco		<b></b>	• •	
	Flowers and Fruits	• •			
	Exercises				

### RIPON COLLEGE COMPOSITION

Снарт	ER			$P_{\mathbf{AG}_{\perp}}$
13.	English Idioms (concluded) Exercises			146
14.	Foreign Words and Phrases Exercises			153
		, r	• • • •	161
	PART II		BBEHENIG	
	FREE COMPOSITIONS AN	ND COM	PREHENS	ION
15.	The Art of Letter-Writing			164
	Specimens of Personal Letters			167
	Specimens of Business Letters	• • •		171
	Specimens of Social Letters Exercises			178
•			***	184
16.	Precis-Writing and Summarising Rules for the Completion of a Pr	rásie		187
	Exercises	CCIS	• • •	187 190
. ~	*			
17.	Precis-Writing (continued) Moderately Difficult Passages			200 200
	Exercises			200
18.	Descriptive Writing			207
• • • •	•	6		21.0
10	Exercises Biographies and Autobiographies	• • • •	• • •	216
19.	Exercises			222
30				224
<b>20</b> .	Expansion Some Hints			224
	Specimens			225
	Examples with Hints			235
	Exercises in Expansion			240
	Eassy-Writing			242
21.	Introduction			242
	Requirements of an Average Stud	dent		242
	How to Write an Essay	• · •	• · •	244
	How to Begin	•••	•••	244
	The End	•••	•••	245
	The Middle	• •	• •	245
	Classification of Essays	•••	•••	246
	Some Practical Hints	•••	••	246
	Model Fesays	•••	•••	246
	1 Life in a Puniab Village	•••	•••	248
	2. Life in a College Hoster	• •		249
	2 A Pakistani Fair			250
	4. Why I Love Pakistan			251 · 252
	5. My Best Friend		•••	252
	6. Picnic		••	254
	7. Hiking 8. Reflections of a Wayside Career	Barber		255
		•••		256
	- / Ilabbies			257 259
			•••	260
	12. The Value of a Solitoricity Wonders of Electricity			

18. Work 19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only 1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	52 53 54 56 57 58 58 69 70 71 72 72 73
14. Technical Education in Pakistan  15. My Life's Dream  16. A Railway Journey  17. Life is Struggle  18. Work  19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only  1. My Village  2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen  3. My First Impressions of College Life  4. A Hockey Match  5. Describe the House You Live In  6. The Change of Seasons  7. A Village-School Master  8. The Wayside Astrologer  9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class  10. Books	52 53 54 56 57 58 58 69 70 71 72 72 73
15. My Life's Dream 16. A Railway Journey 17. Life is Struggle 18. Work 19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only 1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 20. Books	53 54 56 57 58 58 69 69 70 71 71 72 73
16. A Railway Journey 17. Life is Struggle 18. Work 19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only 1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 2. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	54 56 57 58 58 69 70 71 71 72 72
17. Life is Struggle 18. Work 19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only 1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	56 57 58 58 69 70 71 71 72 73
18. Work 19. Character  Essays With Outlines Only  1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	58 58 69 70 70 71 71 72 73
Essays With Outlines Only  1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	58 69 69 70 71 71 72 72
1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	58 69 69 70 71 71 72 72
1. My Village 2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen 3. My First Impressions of College Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	69 69 70 71 71 72 72 73
2. Some Historical Buildings You Have Seen  3. My First Impressions of College Life  4. A Hockey Match  5. Describe the House You Live In  6. The Change of Seasons  7. A Village-School Master  8. The Wayside Astrologer  9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class  10. Books	69 70 70 71 71 72 72 73
3. My First Impressions of Conege Life 4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	70 71 71 72 72 73
4. A Hockey Match 5. Describe the House You Live In 6. The Change of Seasons 7. A Village-School Master 8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	70 71 71 72 72 73
5. Describe the House You Live III  6. The Change of Seasons  7. A Village-School Master  8. The Wayside Astrologer  9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class  10. Books	71 71 72 72 73
6. The Change of Seasons 2. A Village-School Master 2. The Wayside Astrologer 3. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 4. Books 2. Change of Seasons 3. Ch	71 72 72 73
7. A Village-School Master  8. The Wayside Astrologer  9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class  10. Books	72 72 73
8. The Wayside Astrologer 9. How I was Once Caught Sleeping in Class 10. Books	72 73
9. How I was Once Caught Steeping in 2	73
10. Books 2	10
III. DOOKS	74
My Hero	74
Wy Warnier than Our Foretathers	75
12. Are West in a 3rd Class Compartment	75
13. People You Meet, in a std char	76
14. Civil Determs	276
15. My Favour a la not in Years	277
16. We Live III Declaresion	78
17 Tagrillia da ware at a sa	279
The Valle of Solone	
19. Life in a Big City	280
Exercises	
	283
22. Essay-Writing (concluded) Games—Their Use and Abuse  Games—Their Use and Abuse	284
	285
2. The Appare	286
2. The Apparent 3. Co-Education 4. The Power and Responsibility of the Press	287
5. Female Education	289
5. Female of Modern War	<b>2</b> 90
6. Horrors of Modern	292
Examinations  8. Village Life of Pakistan, How to improve it?	293
8. Village Life of 1 and	295
9. Polygamy 10. United Nations	296
	298
	299
12. Compulsory Winters  13. Journalism as a Profession  13. Conquest of the Air	300
THE TOP LOUISING	301
14. Aviation of the Conquestion 15. If I were Born Again	302
The All Hope of Historian	303
Lagray	305
17. Atomic Energy 18. Stage versus Screen	306
Only 11	306
Essays With Outlines Only	307
Essays With Outlines Only  Is Modern Civilization a Failure?    13	
2. Advertisement	308
2. Advertisement Among the Educated	308 300
2. Advertisement 2. Unemployment Among the Educated Youths of Pakistan—Its Causes and Cure 4. Is War Inevitable?	308 300

۲ii

# SITIONTURE

## RIPON COLLEGE COMPOSITION

Chap	pter				rage
	<ul> <li>Woman's Place in Our Societies</li> <li>Ideals</li> <li>The True Nature and Limit</li> <li>Science: Is it a Menace to</li> </ul>	ts of Pa	triotism	 , 	310 311 312 313
	Exercises	•••	••	• •	314
23.	Story-Writing Some Important Hints Specimens of Two Short Stories Completing a Story from a Bare Completing a Story from an Inco Exercises	 Outline omplete	Outline		316 316 317 318 320 321
24.	Comprehension Exercises	•••	•••		323 323
	PART III	Ī			
	TRANSLA	TION			
	Graded Exercises				337