



Contents

vi

	About the Authors Si Preface Si To the Student SWiii	4.6 4.7 4.8 5	Newton's Third Law 105 Analysis Models Using Newton's Second Law 105 Context Connection: Forces on Automobiles 115 More Applications of	8.4 8.5 8.6 8.7 8.8	Col Col The M
	Life Science Applications and Problems XXI	3	Newton's Laws 125	9	R
	n Invitation to Physics 1	5.1	Forces of Friction 125	9.1	
1	Introduction and vectors	5.2	Extending the Particle in Uniform Circular Motion Model 130	9.7	
1.1		5.3	Nonuniform Circular Motion 136	9.	
1.3		5.4	Motion in the Presence of Velocity-Dependent Resistive		.5
1.4			Forces 138 The Fundamental Forces of Nature 142	9	9.6
1.5		5.5 5.6	Context Connection: Drag Coefficients	,	9.7
1.6		3.0	of Automobiles 144		9.8
1.7 1.8	The state of the s	6	Energy of a System 154		9.9
1.9	The state of the s	Name and Address of the Owner, Name and Owner, Name			9.10
1.10	 Modeling, Alternative Representations, 	6.1	Systems and Environments 155 Work Done by a Constant Force 156		
	and Problem-Solving Strategy 22	6.2 6.3	The Scalar Product of Two Vectors 158		10
Co	ntext 1 Alternative-Fuel Vehicles 35	6.4	Work Done by a Varying Force 160		10
2	Motion in One Dimension 37	6.5	Kinetic Energy and the Work-Kinetic Energy Theorem 165		10
2.1	Average Velocity 38	6.6	Potential Energy of a System 168		10
2.2	Instantaneous Velocity 41	6.7	Conservative and Nonconservative Forces 173		1
2.3	Analysis Model: Particle Under Constant Velocity 45	6.8	Relationship Between Conservative		ì
2.4	Acceleration 47		Forces and Potential Energy 175		•
2.5	Motion Diagrams 50	6.9	Potential Energy for Gravitational		
2.6	Analysis Model: Particle Under Constant Acceleration 51	6.10	and Electric Forces 176 Energy Diagrams and Equilibrium of a System 179		
2.7	Freely Falling Objects 56	6.10	Context Connection: Potential Energy in Fuels 181		
2.8	Context Connection: Acceleration Required by	-			
2.0	Consumers 59	7	Conservation of Energy 192		
3	Motion in Two Dimensions 69	7.1	Analysis Model: Nonisolated System (Energy) 193		
3.1	The Position, Velocity, and Acceleration	7.2	Analysis Model: Isolated System (Energy) 195		
3.1	Vectors 69	7.3	Analysis Model: Nonisolated System in Steady State (Energy) 202		
3.2	Two-Dimensional Motion with Constant	7.4	Situations Involving Kinetic Friction 203		
	Acceleration 71	7.5	Changes in Mechanical Energy		
3.3	Projectile Motion 74	7.5	for Nonconservative Forces 208		
3.4	Analysis Model: Particle in Uniform Circular Motion 81	7.6	Power 214		
3.5	Tangential and Radial Acceleration 83	7.7	Context Connection: Horsepower Ratings		
3.6	Relative Velocity and Relative Acceleration 84		of Automobiles 216		
3.7	Context Connection: Lateral Acceleration of Automobiles 87	Cor	ntext 1 CONCLUSION Present and Future Possibilities 2	30	
4	The Laws of Motion 97	Cor	ntext 2 Mission to Mars 233		
4.1	The Concept of Force 97				
4.2	Newton's First Law 99	8	Momentum and Collisions 23	12	_
4.3	Mass 100	8.1	Linear Momentum 235		
4.4	Newton's Second Law 101	8.2	Analysis Model: Isolated System (Momentum)	237	
4.5	The Gravitational Force and Weight 104	8.3		m) 2	40
vi					

Collis Collis The

Mot

Re

9.10

10 10.1 10.7

10.

15.9

Context 4 | CONCLUSION

11.1

11.2

11.3

11.4

11.5

11.6

Context Connection: Changing from a Circular

A Successful Mission Plan

384

to an Elliptical Orbit 374

Context 2 CONCLUSION

Detecting Atherosclerosis and

Preventing Heart Attacks BIO 509

18.1

18

the Second Law of Thermodynamics

17.11 17.10 17.9 17.8 17.7

Adiabatic Processes for an Ideal Gas

Molar Specific Heats of Ideal Gases

of Thermodynamics

559

Some Applications of the First Law The First Law of Thermodynamics Work in Thermodynamic Processes

Latent Heat 550 Specific Heat 548 Heat and Internal Energy

546

17.6 17.5 17.4 17.3 17.2 17.1

17 16.7 16.6 16.5

16.4 16.3 16.2

Distribution of Molecular Speeds The Kinetic Theory of Gases 16.1

Thermodynamics

516

Temperature and the Zeroth Law of

22 N

CamScanner

16

Context 5 | Global Warming

513

19.4 19.3 19.2 19.1

Coulomb's Law

624

Insulators and Conductors Properties of Electric Charges

622

19

Electric Forces and Electric Fields 619

Historical Overview

620

Context 6 | Lightning

617

Temperature

612

Context 5 | CONCLUSION

Engine

602

18.9 18.8 18.7 18.6 18.5 18.4 18.3 18.2

Entropy

594

Heat Pumps and Refrigerators

592

The Carnot Engine

589

Reversible and Irreversible Processes

of Thermodynamics

587

Heat Engines and the Second Law

586

	•
-	
-	

CS CamScanner

2	22.4 Applications Involving Charged Particles Moving in a		IX
22.5		and L	and Lenses 879
,		26.1 Image	Images Formed by Flat Mirrors 879
22.6	2.6 Torque on a Current Loop in a Uniform Magnetic Field 756		Images Formed by Spherical Mirrors 882
22.7	The B	26.3 Image	Images Formed by Refraction 888
22.8	The Magnetic Force		The Eye BIO 898
22.9	9 Ampère's Law 762	26.6 Conte	Context Connection: Some Medical Applications
22.10	The Magnetic F	المراقا	900
22.11		27 Wav	Wave Optics 910
27.72	Context Connection: Remote Magnetic Navigation for Cardiac Catheter Ablation Procedures 1510 769		rfer
23	Faraday's Law and Inductance 781		=
23.1	Faraday's Law of Induction 781	27.5 Inte	Change of Fridaye Due to Kellection 1916
23.2			Diffraction Patterns 919
23.3			
23.4	Induced emfs and Electric Fields 794		
23.5	Inductance	27.9 Dif	Diffraction of X-Rays by Crystals 927
23.6	RL Circuits 798	27.10 co	Context Connection: Holography 928
23.7		Context	Context 8 CONCLUSION
23.8	Stimulation in Depression BIO 804		Using Lasers to Record and Read Digital Information 939
Cont	Context 7 CONCLUSION		Context O The Cosmic Connection 943
	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and 817		
	ic vescimine	28 Q	Quantum Physics 945
Cont	Context 8 Lasers 820	28.1	Blackbody Radiation and Planck's Theory 946
)	The second secon		The Photoelectric Effect 951
24	Electromagnetic waves ozz		The Compton Effect 956
24.1			950
	Ampère's Law 823		The Wave Properties of Particle 963
24.2	d Hertz's Discoveries	28.6	
24.3		28.7	986
24.4		28.8	The Uncertainty Principle 200
24.5	C	28.9	
24.6	The Spectrum of Electromagnetic Waves 836	28.10	A Particle in a Box 3/0
24.7	Polarization of Light Waves 837	28.11	Analysis Model: Qualitain a many and a conditions 974
24.8	Context Connection: The Special Properties of Context	7. St.	The Schrödinger Equation 975
	Light 839	200	Tunneling Through a executed live
	nation and Refraction	28.14	Context Connections Two Contra temperature
	Kellection with		
	of Light 852	N	
25.1	of Light 852	29.1	Early Structural Models of the Marie
25.2	The Ray Model in Geometric Optics 854	29.2	
25.3		29.3	
25.4		29.4	
25.5	Dispersion and Prisms 862	29.5	
25.6		29.6	
25.7	Total Internal Reflection 865	29.7	
25.8	ical Fibers		

25.1 25.2 25.3 25.4 25.6 25.6 25.7

×

30.6 30.5 30.4 30.3 30.2 30.1 30

31.10 Context Connection: Investigating the Smallest System to Understand the Largest 1075 Particle Physics The Standard Model Multicolored Quarks Quarks Finding Patterns in the Particles Measuring Particle Lifetimes Strange Particles and Strangeness Conservation Laws Classification of Particles Mesons and the Beginning of Particle Physics Positrons and Other Antiparticles The Fundamental Forces in Nature 1069 1073 1072 1060 1053 1066 1067 1055 1054 1057

Appendix B Mathematics Review A.6
B.1 Scientific Notation A.6
B.2 Algebra A.7
B.3 Geometry A.12
B.4 Trigonometry A.13
B.5 Series Expansions A.15
B.6 Differential Calculus A.15
B.7 Integral Calculus A.19 В.8 Appendix D SI Units Appendix C Periodic Table of the Elements SI Units A.26 Some Derived SI Units Propagation of Uncertainty A.26 A.26 A.26 A.22 A.24

Answers to Quick Quizzes and Odd-Numbered Problen

Index 1.1

31.12 31.11 31.9 31.8 31.7 31.6 31.5 31.4 31.3 31.2 31.1

