

Introduction *to*

Political Science



Prof. Dr. Muhammad Sarwar

INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE

**Revised and Enlarged
Edition 2021-22**

with

OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

Models, Methodology, Answers

15222
15222

By

Prof. Dr. Muhammad Sarwar
Visiting Professor, Deptt. of Political Science;
& International Relations, Punjab University.
Former Chairman, Deptt. of Pol. Science
Govt. College, Lahore

ILMI KITAB KHANA

KABIR STREET, URDU EAZAR, LAHORE

ILMI Introduction to Political Science BA
by Sarwar

Published by
ILMI KITAB KHANA
Kabir Street, Urdu Bazar, Lahore, Pakistan
www.ilmikitabhkhana.com

Copyright © Ilmi Kitab Khana (Pakistan)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher. Any person or persons who do any unauthorised act in relation to this publication may be liable to criminal prosecution and civil claims for damages.

Trademarks: Ilmi, Ilmi Kitab Khana, the Ilmi Kitab Khana logo are registered trademarks of Ilmi Kitab Khana, Pakistan and may not be used without written permission.

Publisher's Note

Every possible effort has been made to ensure that the information contained in this book is accurate at the time of going to press, and the publisher and author cannot accept responsibility for any errors or omissions, however caused. No responsibility for loss or damage occasioned to any person acting, or refraining from action, as a result of the material in this publication can be accepted by the editor, the publisher or the author.

Whilst the author has made every effort to ensure that the content of this book is accurate, please note that occasional errors can occur in books of this kind. If you suspect that an error has been made in this book, please inform the publisher, so that it can be corrected at the next reprint.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact us at:
Lahore: (042) 37353510 - 37248129 or email:
contactus@ilmikitabhkhana.com

Printed at **Rehmania Printers, LHR.**

Bounded at **Sufyan Book Binder, LHR.**

Price: 525/-

CONTENTS

CHAPTER

Preface

PAGE

ix

PART ONE-POLITICAL CONCEPTS

SUBJECT-MATTER OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

1.	Nature of Political Science	1
	Definition	3
	Title of the Subject	4
	Scope of Political Science	5
	As an Art and Science	7
	Methods of Study	9
	Utility of the study of Political Science	13
	Relation with other Sciences	16
	Modern Trends and Schools of Thought	20
	System Approach	26
	Behavioural Approach	27
2.	THE STATE	31
	Evolution	31
	Definition	32
	Essential Elements	32
	State and Government	37
	State and Society	39
	State and Associations	41
3.	ENDS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE STATE	43
	Divergent, Views	43
	Idealism	45
	Utilitarianism	46
	Individualism	48
	Welfare Concept of State	48
	Real Purpose	51
	Essential Functions	52
	Secondary Functions	54
	Islamic Concept of Welfare State	59
4.	SOVEREIGNTY	59
	Definition	60
	Kinds of Sovereignty	63
	Attributes	64
	Austin's Concept	65
	Critical View	68
	Islamic Concept	70
	Attributes	71
	Implications	

5.	LIBERTY	
	Meaning	73
	Kinds of Liberty	74
	Nature of Rights	76
	Kinds of Rights	76
	Rights and Obligations	83
	Safeguards of Liberty	85
	Law and Liberty	87
	Liberty and Equality	89
	Basic Human Rights in Islam	91
	Rights of Non-Muslims in an Islamic State	96
	Separate Identity	97
	Classification of Minorities	98
6.	LAW	
	Definition	102
	Modern Schools of Jurisprudence	103
	Sources of Law	105
	Classification	108
	Law and Morality	112
	Islamic Law	114
	Sources of Islamic Law	115
	Importance of Ijtihad	118
	Forms of Ijtihad	120
	PART TWO-ORGANISATION OF GOVERNMENT	
7.	FORMS OF GOVERNMENT	
	Classification of Governments	122
	Democracy	123
	Definition	124
	Characteristics	125
	Conditions of Democracy	126
	Disadvantages of Democracy	129
	Advantages of Democracy	131
	Islamic Concept of Democracy	134
	Salient Features	135
	Dictatorship	140
	Kinds	140
	Characteristics	142
	Advantages	144
	Disadvantages	145
8.	PRESIDENTIAL AND PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENTS	
	Features of Presidential System	149
	Features of Parliamentary System	150

	Merits and Demerits	
	Conclusion	153
9.	UNITARY AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENTS	158
	Unitary Government	159
	Federal Government	159
	Salient Features of Federation	159
	Federation and Confederation	160
	Formation of Federation	162
	Conditions of Federation	162
	Advantages and Disadvantages	163
	Future of Federation	165
10.	THE LEGISLATURE	169
	Evolution	170
	Organisation and Procedure	170
	Role and Functions of a Representative	171
	Functions of Legislature	174
	Bicameral and Unicameral Legislatures	177
	Upper Chamber	177
	Lower Chamber	178
	Advantages and Disadvantages	179
11.	THE EXECUTIVE	183
	Kinds of Executive	183
	Organisation	184
	Executive Head	184
	Executive Council	185
	Civil Service and its Characteristics	186
	Powers and Functions of Political Executive	186
12.	THE JUDICIARY	189
	Organisation	189
	Independence of Judiciary	191
	Functions	193
	Relation with the Executive	194
	Relation <i>with</i> the Legislature	195
	PART THREE-POLITICAL PROCESS AND INSTITUTIONS	197
13.	ELECTIONS AND ELECTORATE	197
	Electorate	197
	Adult and Restricted Franchise	198
	Basic Principles of Enfranchisement	198
	Women Suffrage	201
	Advantages and Disadvantages	203
	Direct Legislation	203
	Referendum	

	Initiative	204	
	Plebiscite	204	
	Recall	204	
	Free Elections	205	
	Direct and Indirect Elections	206	
	Methods of Voting	208	
	Voting Behaviour	210	
	Electoral Districts	211	
	Single and Multi-members Constituencies	212	
	Representation of Minorities	214	
	Proportional Representation	215	
	Advantages and Disadvantages	217	
	Other Methods	219	
	Communal Representation	219	
	Functional Representation	222	
	Voting and Elections in an Islamic State	224	
14.	POLITICAL PARTIES		229
	Importance	229	
	Formation and Objectives	231	
	Advantages and Disadvantages	233	
	Two-Party and Multiple Party System	237	
	Advantages and Disadvantages	237	
	Classification of Political Parties	240	
	Single Party System	241	
	Organisation of Political Parties	242	
	Functions of Political Parties	244	
	Islamic Version	246	
15.	PUBLIC OPINION		247
	Meaning	247	
	Definition	248	
	Importance	248	
	Effective Public Opinion	249	
	Formation and Expression	250	
	Public Opinion and Cultural Aspect	253	
	Measurement of Public Opinion	255	
	Problems of Opinion Polls	257	
	Public Opinion and Propaganda	259	
16.	INTEREST GROUPS AND PRESSURE GROUPS		26
	Interest Groups	261	
	Almond's Concept	261	
	Pressure Groups	263	
	Important Pressure Groups	264	
	Modes of Political Action	266	

	Lobbying	
	Factors Affecting Group Activities	266
	Interest Groups and Democracy	269
	Interest Groups and Political Parties	271
	Interest Groups in Socialist Societies	272
		274
PART FOUR-POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES		
17.	FASCISM AND NATIONAL SOCIALISM	
	National Socialism	276
	Fascism	276
	Basic Principles of Fascism	277
	Opposition to Eternal Peace	278
	Condemnation of Socialism	278
	Renunciation of Democracy	279
	Absolutism	280
	Corporativism	281
	A critique	282
18.	SOCIALISM	284
	Evolution of the Concept	284
	Principles of Socialism	286
	Methodology and Objectives	287
	State Socialism	288
	Advantages and Disadvantages	289
	Socialism on the Retreat	292
19.	COMMUNISM	294
	Life and Work of Karl Marx	294
	Basic Principles of Communism	295
	Evolution of Communism after Marx	300
	Lenin	300
	Techniques of Revolution	300
	Importance of Party	300
	Imperialism	300
	Stalin	301
	Chinese Communism	302
	A critique of Communism	303
SUPPLEMENT		
Additional topics according to the Syllabus of Peshawar, Baluchistan, B.Z.U. Multan and Karachi Universities		
20.	SUB-DIVISIONS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE	308
	Public Administration	308
	International Relations	309
	Comparative Politics	309
	Political Dynamics	311
	Local Self-Government	312

21.	CONCEPT OF STATE IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE		
	Origin and Evolution of State	313	313
	Tribal Organisation	313	
	Oriental Empire	313	
	States in the West	314	
	Feudal State	315	
	Emergence of Modern Nation State	316	
22.	UNITED NATIONS		318
	Objectives	318	
	Basic Principles	319	
	Organs of the United Nations	319	
	Achievements of the United Nations	324	
	Ineffectiveness	327	
	Conclusion	328	
	How to Attempt the Questions		329
	Guideline to solve the Questions		331
	Syllabus and Courses of Reading		346
	Objective Questions		348
	Examination Questionnaires		363