

 Cengage

World Politics

Trend and Transformation

Shannon L. Blanton · Charles W. Kegley



Seventeenth Edition

POWER LEARN
on the move
with the
Cengage
Mobile App

Seventeenth Edition

World Politics

Trend and Transformation

15242

Shannon Lindsey Blanton
University of Alabama at Birmingham

Charles William Kegley
Carnegie Council for Ethics
in International Affairs



Australia • Brazil • Mexico • Singapore • United Kingdom • United States

Brief Contents

Letter to Instructors	ix
Letter to Students	xi
Resources for Students and Instructors	xii
Acknowledgments	xiv
About the Authors	xvii

PART I	Trend and Transformation in World Politics	1
Chapter 1	Discovering World Politics	2
Chapter 2	Interpreting World Politics Through the Lens of Theory	21
Chapter 3	Theories of International Decision Making	52

PART II	The Globe's Actors and Their Relationships	83
Chapter 4	Great Power Relations and Rivalries	84
Chapter 5	World Politics and the Global South	116
Chapter 6	Nonstate Actors and the Quest for Global Community	147

PART III	Confronting Armed Conflict	193
Chapter 7	The Threat of Armed Conflict to the World	194
Chapter 8	The Pursuit of Power Through Arms and Alliances	233
Chapter 9	The Quest for Peace Through International Law and Collective Security	275

PART IV	Human Security, Prosperity, and Responsibility	319
Chapter 10	The Globalization of International Finance	320
Chapter 11	International Trade in the Global Marketplace	353
Chapter 12	The Demographic and Cultural Dimensions of Globalization	391
Chapter 13	The Promotion of Human Development and Human Rights	422
Chapter 14	Global Responsibility for the Preservation of the Environment	455

PART V	Thinking About the Future of World Politics	491
Chapter 15	Looking Ahead at Global Trends and Transformations	492

Contents

Letter to Instructors	ix
Letter to Students	xi
Resources for Students and Instructors	xii
Acknowledgments	xiv
About the Authors	xvii

PART I Trend and Transformation in World Politics

CHAPTER 1 Discovering World Politics 2

1-1 The Challenge of Investigating International Relations	4
1-2 How do Perceptions Influence Images of Global Reality?	5
The Nature and Sources of Images	5
The Impact of Perceptions on World Politics	8
1-3 Key Concepts and Terms for Understanding World Politics	11
Introducing Terminology	11
Distinguishing the Primary Transnational Actors	12
Distinguishing Levels of Analysis	13
Distinguishing Change, Continuities, and Cycles	15
Preparing for Your Intellectual Journey	18

CHAPTER 2 Interpreting World Politics Through the Lens of Theory 21

2-1 Theories and Change in World Politics	22
2-2 Realism	24
What Is the Realist Worldview?	24
The Evolution of Realism	25
The Limitations of Realist Thought	27
2-3 Liberalism	28
What Is Liberalism's Worldview?	29
The Evolution of Liberalism	30
The Limitations of Liberalism	33

2-4 Constructivism 35

What Is the Constructivist Worldview?	35
The Evolution of Constructivist Thought	36
The Limitations of Constructivism	39
2-5 Other Theoretical Perspectives: Feminist Marxist Critiques	41
The Feminist Critique	41
The Marxist Critique	45

2-6 International Theory and the Global Future

CHAPTER 3 Theories of International Decision Making 52

3-1 Foreign Policy Making in International Affairs	53
Transnational Actors and Decision Processes	54
Influences on Making Foreign Policy Decisions	54
3-2 Models of Decision Making by Transnational Actors	57
Decision Making as Rational Choice	58
Impediments to Rational Choice	59
The Leverage and Impact of Leaders	64
Leaders as Movers of World History	64
Constraints on Individual Leadership	66
The Bureaucratic Politics of Foreign Policy Decision Making	69
Bureaucratic Efficiency and Rationality	70
The Limits of Bureaucratic Organization	70
3-3 The Domestic Determinants of Foreign Policy Decisions	74
Military Capabilities	74
Economic Conditions	74
Type of Government	75
3-4 Global Influences on Foreign Policy	76
Global Distribution of Power	78
Geopolitical Factors	78

PART II The Globe's Actors and Their Relationships

CHAPTER 4 Great Power Relations and Rivalries 84

4-1 The Quest for World Leadership 85

4-2 World War I 88

The Causes of World War I 88

Structuralism 88

Nationalism 89

Intentional Choice 89

The Consequences of World War I 90

4-3 World War II 92

The Causes of World War II 92

Proximate Causes on the Road to War 93

Underlying Causes at Three Analytic Levels 94

The Consequences of World War II 96

4-4 The Cold War 97

The Causes and Evolutionary Course of the Cold War 98

Confrontation, 1947–1962 99

From Coexistence to Détente, 1963–1978 100

From Renewed Confrontation to Rapprochement, 1979–1991 100

The Consequences of the Cold War 104

4-5 The Post–Cold War Era 104

America's "Unipolar Moment" 104

From Unipolarity to Multipolarity: The Rise of the Rest? 105

4-6 Looking Ahead: What Does the Future Look Like for the Great Powers? 108

CHAPTER 5 World Politics and the Global South 116

5-1 Colonial Origins and Consequences 118

The First Wave of European Imperialism 120

The Second Wave of European Imperialism 121

Self-Determination and Decolonization in the Twentieth Century 123

5-2 North and South Today: Worlds Apart 124

5-3 Why Do Such Differences Persist? 127

Internal Sources of Underdevelopment 127

International Sources of Underdevelopment 128

5-4 Closing The Gap? The Global South's Prospects in a World of Great Powers 129

Technology and Global Communications 129

Insecurity and Weapons of War 131

Reform of the Economic Order 131

Foreign Aid and Remittances 134

Trade and Foreign Direct Investment 138

Debt Management and Governmental Corruption 141

5-5 The Global South's Future 143

CHAPTER 6 Nonstate Actors and the Quest for Global Community 147

6-1 Nonstate Actors in World Politics 149

Intergovernmental Organizations (IGOs) 149

Nongovernmental Organizations (NGOs) 150

6-2 Prominent Intergovernmental Organizations 151

The United Nations 151

The UN's Agenda 152

Organizational Structure 152

Budget Controversy 154

Future Challenges 157

Other Prominent Global IGOs 159

The World Trade Organization 159

The World Bank 160

The International Monetary Fund 162

6-3 Regional Intergovernmental Organizations 162

The European Union 163

EU Expansion and Political Integration 163

EU Organization and Management 166

EU Decision-Making Challenges 167

Other Regional IGOs 168

6-4 Prominent Types of Nongovernmental Organizations 170

Nonstate Nations: Ethnic Groups and Indigenous Peoples 170

Transnational Religious Movements 173

Multinational Corporations 177

Issue-Advocacy Groups 182

6-5 Malevolent Nonstate Actors 185

Transnational Terrorist Groups 185

Transnational Crime Organizations 187

6-6 Nonstate Actors and the Future of World Politics 189

PART III Confronting Armed Conflict

CHAPTER 7 The Threat of Armed Conflict to the World 194

7-1 What Causes Armed Conflict? 196

The First Level of Analysis: Individuals' Human Nature 196

The Second Level of Analysis: States' Internal Characteristics 198

Geopolitical Factors and Length of Independence 198

Nationalism and Cultural Traditions 199

Poverty, Relative Deprivation, and Demographic Stress 200

Militarization 202

Economic System 202

Regime Type 204

The Third Level of Analysis: The Global System 205

Does Violence Breed Violence? 206

Power Transitions 207

Cyclical Theories 208

7-2 Frequency and Types of Armed Conflict 211

7-3 Armed Conflict within States 213

Intrastate Conflict 215

The International Dimensions of Internal Conflict 220

7-4 Terrorism 223

7-5 Armed Conflict and Its Future 228

CHAPTER 8 The Pursuit of Power Through Arms and Alliances 233

8-1 Realist Approaches to War and Peace 234

8-2 Power in World Politics 236

The Elements of State Power 236

The "Cost" of Military Spending 239

8-3 Changes in Military Capabilities 243

Trends in the Weapons Trade 243

The Strategic Consequences of Arms Sales 246

Nuclear Weapons 247

The Revolution in Military Technology 250

Robotic Weaponry 252

Biological and Chemical Weapons 254

Military Strategies 256

Compellence 257

Deterrence 257

Preemption 260

8-4 Coercive Diplomacy Through Military Intervention 261

8-5 Realist Interpretations of Alliances in World Politics 263

8-6 Realism and the Balancing of Power 264

Rules for Rivals in the Balancing Process 266

Difficulties with the Maintenance of a Balance of Power 268

8-7 What Lies Ahead? 270

CHAPTER 9 The Quest for Peace Through International Law and Collective Security 274

9-1 Liberal and Constructivist Routes to International Peace 275

9-2 Beating Swords into Plowshares 277

Disarmament Versus Arms Control as Routes to Peace 277

Bilateral Arms Control and Disarmament 278

Multilateral Arms Control and Disarmament 280

The Problematic Future of Arms Control and Disarmament 284

9-3 Maintaining Collective Security Through International Organizations 289

The League of Nations, United Nations, and Collective Security 291

Regional Security Organizations and Collective Defense 295

9-4 Law at the International Level 298

Core Principles of International Law 298

Limitations of the International Legal System 299

The Judicial Framework of International Law 301

9-5 Legal and Diplomatic Responses to Armed Conflict 305

Just War Doctrine 305

New Rules for Military Intervention 309

International Crises and the Negotiated Settlement of Disputes 310

9-6 Institutions, Norms, and World Order 313

14-3 Global Ecopolitical Challenges 461

- The Ecopolitics of the Atmosphere 461
 - Climate Change and Global Warming 461
 - Ozone Depletion and Protection 466
- The Ecopolitics of Biodiversity, Deforestation, and Water Shortages 467
 - Threats to Global Biodiversity 467
 - Shrinking Forests and Dust Bowls 469
 - A Burgeoning Water Crisis 471
- The Ecopolitics of Energy Supply and Demand 473

14-4 Toward Sustainability and Human Security 475

- The Quest for Sustainable Development 475
- Feeding the Masses 477
- Converting to Renewable Sources of Energy 481

14-5 Global Efforts Toward Environmental Solutions 485

PART V Thinking About the Future of World Politics

CHAPTER 15 Looking Ahead at Global Trends and Transformations 492

15-1 Global Trends and Forecasts: Putting Yourself in the Picture 493

15-2 The Global Predicament: Key Questions About a Turbulent World 494

- Is Globalization a Cure or a Curse? 496
- Will Technological Innovation Solve Pressing Global Problems? 497

What Types of Armed Conflict Will Become the Main Line in the Geostrategic Landscape? 499

Should the Global Community Intervene to Protect Human Rights? 500

Is the World Preparing for the Wrong War? 501

Is This the "End of History" or the End of Happy Endings? 502

15-3 A New World Order or New World Disorder? 503

Glossary 507

References 517

Name Index 542

Subject Index 549