

# CELL BIOLOGY

SIXTH EDITION

DeROBERTIS

# CONTENTS

## Part One

### INTRODUCTION TO CELL BIOLOGY

#### Chapter One

#### INTRODUCTION. HISTORY AND GENERAL CONCEPTS OF CELL BIOLOGY..... 3

|                                               |    |
|-----------------------------------------------|----|
| Levels of Organization in Biology.....        | 3  |
| Limits and Dimensions in Biology.....         | 4  |
| Summary: Levels of Organization.....          | 7  |
| History of Cell Biology.....                  | 7  |
| Cell Theory.....                              | 7  |
| Cytology and Genetics: Cytogenetics.....      | 8  |
| Cytology and Physiology: Cell Physiology..... | 9  |
| Cytology and Biochemistry: Cytochemistry..... | 9  |
| Ultrastructure and Molecular Biology.....     | 10 |
| Literary Sources in Cell Biology.....         | 11 |
| References.....                               | 11 |
| Additional Reading.....                       | 11 |

#### Chapter Two

#### GENERAL STRUCTURE OF THE CELL..... 13

|                                                  |      |
|--------------------------------------------------|------|
| Prokaryotic Cells.....                           | 13   |
| The Bacterial Cell.....                          | 13   |
| The Smallest Mass of Living Matter.....          | 14   |
| Eukaryotic Cells.....                            | 15   |
| Shape.....                                       | 15   |
| Size.....                                        | 16   |
| Structure of the Living Cell.....                | 16   |
| Structure of Fixed Cells.....                    | 18   |
| Summary: General Cell Structure.....             | 21   |
| The Nucleus and Chromosomes.....                 | 22 ✓ |
| The Cell Cycle.....                              | 22   |
| Morphology of the Nucleus.....                   | 23 ✓ |
| General Structure of the Interphase Nucleus..... | 23   |
| Mitosis and Meiosis.....                         | 25   |

|                                                 |    |
|-------------------------------------------------|----|
| Mitosis .....                                   | 25 |
| Meiosis .....                                   | 25 |
| Chromosomes .....                               | 28 |
| Morphology .....                                | 28 |
| Summary: The Nucleus and Cell Division .....    | 28 |
| Summary: Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells ..... | 31 |
| References .....                                | 32 |
| Additional Reading .....                        | 33 |

## Part Two MOLECULAR COMPONENTS AND METABOLISM OF THE CELL

### Chapter Three

#### CHEMICAL COMPONENTS OF THE CELL ..... 37

|                                                           |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Molecular Population of the Cell .....                    | 37 |
| ✓ Water, Free and Bound .....                             | 37 |
| Salts and Ions .....                                      | 38 |
| Macromolecules .....                                      | 38 |
| ✓ Amino Acids and Proteins .....                          | 38 |
| ✓ Electrical Charges of Proteins .....                    | 43 |
| ✓ Carbohydrates .....                                     | 44 |
| ✓ Complex Polysaccharides and Glycoproteins .....         | 44 |
| ✓ Lipids .....                                            | 46 |
| Summary: Cellular Chemistry .....                         | 48 |
| Nucleic Acids .....                                       | 49 |
| Chemical Composition .....                                | 49 |
| ✓ The Structure of DNA .....                              | 51 |
| ✓ The Watson-Crick Model .....                            | 51 |
| Denaturation and Renaturation of DNA; Hybridization ..... | 53 |
| ✓ Structure of RNA .....                                  | 55 |
| Summary: Nucleic Acids .....                              | 55 |
| Additional Reading .....                                  | 56 |

### Chapter Four

#### ENZYMES, BIOENERGETICS, AND CELL RESPIRATION ..... 58

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| Enzymes .....                         | 58 |
| Specificity .....                     | 59 |
| Enzyme Activation; Co-factors .....   | 59 |
| Active Site of the Enzyme .....       | 60 |
| Enzyme Kinetics .....                 | 61 |
| Enzyme Inhibition .....               | 62 |
| Isoenzymes .....                      | 63 |
| Allosteric Enzymes .....              | 63 |
| Regulation of Enzyme Activity .....   | 64 |
| Enzyme Interconversions .....         | 65 |
| Cyclic AMP and Hormonal Control ..... | 66 |

## CONTENTS

|                                                     |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----|
| Summary: Enzymes in the Cell .....                  | 67 |
| Bioenergetics .....                                 | 69 |
| Concept of Entropy .....                            | 69 |
| Cell Metabolism .....                               | 70 |
| Energy Cycle .....                                  | 70 |
| Energy Transformation .....                         | 71 |
| Cell Respiration .....                              | 73 |
| Anaerobic Glycolysis .....                          | 73 |
| Aerobic Respiration .....                           | 73 |
| The Krebs Cycle .....                               | 75 |
| Respiratory Chain .....                             | 75 |
| Oxidative Phosphorylation .....                     | 75 |
| ✓ Summary: Bioenergetics and Cell Respiration ..... | 76 |
| References .....                                    | 77 |
| Additional Reading .....                            | 77 |

## Part Three METHODS FOR THE STUDY OF THE CELL

### Chapter Five

#### INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS OF BIOLOGICAL STRUCTURES..... 81

|                                         |    |
|-----------------------------------------|----|
| Resolving Power of the Microscope ..... | 81 |
| Methods for Increasing Contrast .....   | 82 |
| Phase Microscopy .....                  | 82 |
| Interference Microscopy .....           | 85 |
| Darkfield Microscopy .....              | 86 |
| Polarization Microscopy .....           | 86 |
| Electron Microscopy .....               | 88 |
| X-ray Diffraction .....                 | 94 |
| Summary: Microscopy .....               | 97 |
| References .....                        | 99 |
| Additional Reading .....                | 99 |

### Chapter Six

#### METHODS FOR CYTOLOGIC AND CYTOCHEMICAL ANALYSIS ..... 101

|                                                                 |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Examination of Living Cells .....                               | 101 |
| Fixation .....                                                  | 103 |
| Embedding and Sectioning .....                                  | 105 |
| Cytologic Staining .....                                        | 105 |
| Summary: Observation of Living and Fixed Cells .....            | 108 |
| Histochemistry and Cytochemistry .....                          | 109 |
| Cell Fractionation Methods .....                                | 109 |
| Zonal Centrifugation .....                                      | 112 |
| Microchemistry and Ultramicrochemistry .....                    | 112 |
| Cytochemical and Histochemical Staining Methods .....           | 113 |
| Histochemical Methods Based on Physical<br>Determinations ..... | 119 |

## CONTENTS

|                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Summary: Cytochemistry ..... | 125 |
| References .....             | 127 |
| Additional Reading .....     | 129 |

## Part Four UNITS OF STRUCTURE AND THE PLASMA MEMBRANE

### Chapter Seven ELEMENTARY UNITS OF STRUCTURE IN BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS ..... 133

|                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Elementary Structures and Their Function .....     | 133 |
| Principles in the Assembly of Macromolecules ..... | 134 |
| Summary: Assembly of Macromolecules .....          | 137 |
| Elementary Membranous Structures .....             | 139 |
| Summary: Artificial Membrane Systems .....         | 143 |
| References .....                                   | 143 |
| Additional Reading .....                           | 144 |

### Chapter Eight THE PLASMA MEMBRANE ..... 145

|                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Isolation of the Plasma Membranes .....            | 145 |
| Chemical Composition .....                         | 145 |
| ✓ Summary: Chemistry of the Plasma Membrane .....  | 149 |
| Structure of the Plasma Membrane .....             | 149 |
| ✓ Summary: Structure of the Plasma Membrane .....  | 151 |
| The Fluid Mosaic Model of Membrane Structure ..... | 156 |
| Summary: The "Fluid Mosaic" Model .....            | 158 |
| Differentiations at the Cell Surface .....         | 158 |
| Coats of the Cell Membrane .....                   | 164 |
| Glycocalyx .....                                   | 164 |
| Summary: The Cell Surface .....                    | 166 |
| References .....                                   | 166 |
| Additional Reading .....                           | 168 |

## Part Five THE CYTOPLASM AND CYTOPLASMIC ORGANELLES

### Chapter Nine THE CYTOPLASM AND VACUOLAR SYSTEM ..... 171

|                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cytoplasmic Matrix .....                        | 171 |
| Properties of the Cytoplasmic Matrix .....      | 173 |
| Summary: Cytoplasmic Matrix .....               | 175 |
| Cytoplasmic Vacuolar System .....               | 175 |
| General Morphology of the Vacuolar System ..... | 176 |

|                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Summary: Cytoplasmic Vacuolar System .....    | 181 |
| Functionation of the Vacuolar System .....    | 181 |
| Summary: Microsomal Fraction .....            | 185 |
| Summary: Endoplasmic Reticulum .....          | 188 |
| Golgi Complex .....                           | 188 |
| Isolation of the Golgi Complex .....          | 193 |
| Summary: Isolation of the Golgi Complex ..... | 197 |
| References .....                              | 198 |
| Additional Reading .....                      | 199 |

## Chapter Ten

### MITOCHONDRIA

200

|                                                             |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Morphology .....                                            | 200 |
| Distribution .....                                          | 201 |
| ✓ Summary: Nature of Mitochondria .....                     | 203 |
| Structure .....                                             | 203 |
| ✓ Summary: Structure of Mitochondria .....                  | 210 |
| Isolation of Mitochondria and Mitochondrial Membranes ..... | 210 |
| ✓ Summary: Isolation of Mitochondria .....                  | 214 |
| Molecular Structure and Function .....                      | 214 |
| ✓ Summary: Energy Transduction in Mitochondria .....        | 218 |
| Permeability of Mitochondria .....                          | 219 |
| ✓ Summary: Other Functions of Mitochondria .....            | 223 |
| Mitochondria as Semiautonomous Organelles .....             | 224 |
| References .....                                            | 228 |
| Additional Reading .....                                    | 229 |

## Chapter Eleven

### THE PLANT CELL AND THE CHLOROPLAST

231

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Characteristics of Plant Cells .....              | 231 |
| Summary: Characteristics of Plant Cells .....     | 237 |
| Plastids .....                                    | 237 |
| Chloroplasts .....                                | 238 |
| ✓ Summary: Plastids .....                         | 243 |
| Photosynthesis .....                              | 244 |
| Summary: Photosynthesis and the Chloroplast ..... | 250 |
| References .....                                  | 252 |
| Additional Reading .....                          | 254 |

## Part Six

### CELLULAR BASIS OF CYTOGENETICS

## Chapter Twelve

### THE INTERPHASE NUCLEUS AND THE CHROMOSOMES

257

|                                                       |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Ultrastructure of the Interphase Nucleus .....        | 261 |
| The Nucleolus .....                                   | 263 |
| Ribonucleoprotein Structures .....                    | 266 |
| Heterochromatin and Satellite DNA .....               | 268 |
| Summary: Organization of the Interphase Nucleus ..... | 271 |
| References .....                                      | 272 |
| Additional Reading .....                              | 273 |

### Chapter Thirteen

## MITOSIS..... 274

|                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Mitosis .....                                                     | 274 |
| Summary: Events in Mitosis .....                                  | 277 |
| Condensation Cycle of Chromosomes .....                           | 277 |
| Summary: Structure of the Chromosome .....                        | 280 |
| Fine Structure and Functional Role of the Mitotic Apparatus ..... | 281 |
| Cytokinesis in Plant Cells .....                                  | 287 |
| Summary: The Mitotic Apparatus .....                              | 289 |
| References .....                                                  | 290 |
| Additional Reading .....                                          | 291 |

### Chapter Fourteen

## MEIOSIS..... 292

|                                              |     |
|----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Analysis of Meiosis .....                    | 293 |
| Meiotic Division I .....                     | 294 |
| Meiotic Division II .....                    | 300 |
| Summary: Events in Meiosis .....             | 300 |
| Synaptonemal Complex and Recombination ..... | 302 |
| Summary: The Synaptonemal Complex .....      | 305 |
| Giant Chromosomes .....                      | 305 |
| Summary: Giant Chromosomes .....             | 310 |
| References .....                             | 310 |
| Additional Reading .....                     | 311 |

### Chapter Fifteen

## CYTOGENETICS. CHROMOSOMAL BASES OF GENETICS..... 312

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Laws of Heredity .....                            | 312 |
| Linkage and Recombination .....                   | 315 |
| Summary: Fundamental Genetics .....               | 318 |
| Chromosomal Changes .....                         | 319 |
| Changes in Chromosome Number .....                | 323 |
| Summary: Variations in Chromosomes .....          | 326 |
| Cytogenetic Effect of Radiation .....             | 327 |
| Cytogenetic Action of Chemical Agents .....       | 330 |
| Cytogenetics and Evolution .....                  | 332 |
| Summary: Mutagens, Mutations, and Evolution ..... | 333 |
| References .....                                  | 334 |
| Additional Reading .....                          | 334 |

|                                                 |            |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chapter Sixteen</b>                          |            |
| <b>SEX DETERMINATION AND HUMAN CYTOGENETICS</b> | <b>336</b> |
| Sex Determination                               | 336        |
| Sex-linked Inheritance                          | 342        |
| Summary: Cytogenetics of Sex Determination      | 343        |
| Human Cytogenetics                              | 344        |
| The Normal Human Karyotype                      | 345        |
| Abnormal Human Karyotypes                       | 347        |
| Summary: Aberrations of Human Chromosomes       | 351        |
| References                                      | 352        |
| Additional Reading                              | 352        |

## Part Seven MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

|                                                                              |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chapter Seventeen</b>                                                     |            |
| <b>CYTOCHEMISTRY OF THE NUCLEUS, THE CELL CYCLE, AND<br/>DNA DUPLICATION</b> | <b>359</b> |

|                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Cytochemistry of the Nucleus         | 360   |
| DNA Content of the Nucleus           | 360   |
| Summary: Chemistry of the Nucleus    | 364   |
| DNA and the Cell Cycle               | 365   |
| RNA Synthesis and the Cell Cycle     | 377   |
| Protein Synthesis and the Cell Cycle | 378 ✓ |
| Summary: The Cell Cycle              | 379   |
| References                           | 382   |
| Additional Reading                   | 383   |

|                                            |            |
|--------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chapter Eighteen</b>                    |            |
| <b>RIBOSOMES: STRUCTURE AND BIOGENESIS</b> | <b>384</b> |

|                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Chemical Composition                            | 387 |
| Summary: Structure and Composition of Ribosomes | 389 |
| Biogenesis of Ribosomes                         | 391 |
| Summary: Biogenesis of Ribosomes                | 401 |
| References                                      | 402 |
| Additional Reading                              | 403 |

|                                                 |            |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Chapter Nineteen</b>                         |            |
| <b>PROTEIN SYNTHESIS AND MOLECULAR GENETICS</b> | <b>404</b> |

|                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| The Genetic Code                     | 409 |
| Summary: Molecular Genetics          | 411 |
| Transcription of Genetic Information | 412 |
| Messenger RNA                        | 412 |
| Transfer RNA                         | 417 |

# CONTENTS

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Summary: Transcription .....          | 421 |
| Ribosomes and Protein Synthesis ..... | 422 |
| Summary: Protein Synthesis .....      | 431 |
| Genetic Regulation .....              | 432 |
| Summary: Genetic Regulation .....     | 437 |
| References .....                      | 438 |
| Additional Reading .....              | 439 |

## Chapter Twenty

### CELL DIFFERENTIATION AND CELLULAR INTERACTION ..... 441

|                                                    |     |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Nucleocytoplasmic Interrelations in Protozoa ..... | 442 |
| Molecular Events in Amphibian Eggs .....           | 443 |
| Mechanisms of Gene Expression .....                | 445 |
| Summary: Cell Differentiation .....                | 447 |
| Gene Regulation in Eukaryotes .....                | 448 |
| Summary: Regulation of Genetic Information .....   | 455 |
| Renewal of Cell Populations .....                  | 457 |
| Cellular Interaction .....                         | 458 |
| Summary: Intercellular Interactions .....          | 462 |
| References .....                                   | 463 |
| Additional Reading .....                           | 464 |

## Part Eight

### CELL PHYSIOLOGY

## Chapter Twenty-one

### CELL PERMEABILITY, ENDOCYTOSIS, LYSOSOMES, AND PEROXISOMES ..... 471

|                                                        |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Diffusion or Passive Permeability .....                | 472 |
| Cell Permeability and Active Transport .....           | 474 |
| Summary: Cell Permeability and Active Transport .....  | 479 |
| Endocytosis .....                                      | 481 |
| Pinocytosis .....                                      | 482 |
| The Lysosome .....                                     | 485 |
| Peroxisomes and Glyoxysomes (Microbodies) .....        | 492 |
| Summary: Endocytosis, Lysosomes, and Peroxisomes ..... | 493 |
| References .....                                       | 494 |
| Additional Reading .....                               | 495 |

## Chapter Twenty-two

### PRIMITIVE CELL MOVEMENTS. CILIA, CENTRIOLES, MICROTUBULES, AND MICROFILAMENTS ..... 497

|                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cilia and Ciliary Motion .....                      | 497 |
| Basal Bodies (Kinetosomes) and Centrioles .....     | 501 |
| Origin of Cilia, Basal Bodies, and Centrioles ..... | 507 |

|                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Summary: Structure, Motion, and Origin of Cilia and Flagella ..... | 508 |
| Microtubules .....                                                 | 510 |
| Summary: Properties of Microtubules .....                          | 512 |
| Cytoplasmic Streaming .....                                        | 513 |
| Ameboid Motion .....                                               | 513 |
| Microfilaments and Cell Motion .....                               | 516 |
| Summary: Cyclosis, Ameboid Motion, and Microfilaments .....        | 519 |
| References .....                                                   | 520 |
| Additional Reading .....                                           | 521 |

### Chapter Twenty-three

## MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF MUSCLE ..... 523

|                                                |     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Biochemistry of Muscle .....                   | 529 |
| The Sliding Theory of Muscle Contraction ..... | 531 |
| Sarcoplasmic Reticulum .....                   | 534 |
| Summary: Molecular Biology of Muscle .....     | 537 |
| References .....                               | 539 |
| Additional Reading .....                       | 540 |

### Chapter Twenty-four

## CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR NEUROBIOLOGY ..... 541

|                                                   |     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----|
| General Organization of a Neuron .....            | 542 |
| Summary: General Organization of the Neuron ..... | 551 |
| Synaptic Transmission .....                       | 553 |
| Molecular Biology of Receptors .....              | 564 |
| Summary: Synaptic Transmission .....              | 569 |
| References .....                                  | 571 |
| Additional Reading .....                          | 573 |

### Chapter Twenty-five

## CELL SECRETION ..... 575

|                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Summary: Secretion; Methods of Study .....          | 576 |
| Morphology of the Secretory Cycle .....             | 577 |
| Summary: Morphology of the Secretory Cycle .....    | 583 |
| Cytochemistry of the Secretory Cycle .....          | 584 |
| Summary: Cytochemistry of the Secretory Cycle ..... | 589 |
| References .....                                    | 592 |
| Additional Reading .....                            | 592 |

## INDEX ..... 595